

## Sensing ability of Liquefied Petroleum Gas by Epsilon phosphorene nanosheets - a DFT investigation

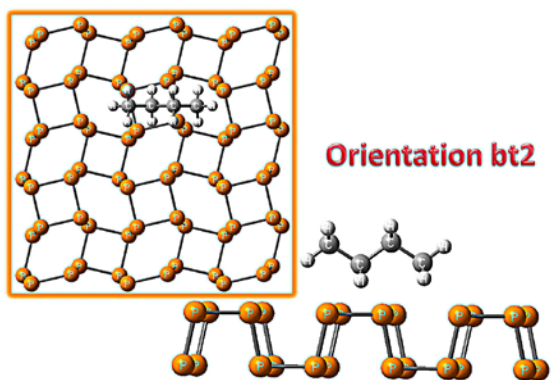
V. Nagarajan, R. Chandiramouli\*

School of Electrical & Electronics Engineering SASTRA Deemed University, Tirumalaisamudram, Thanjavur -613 401, India

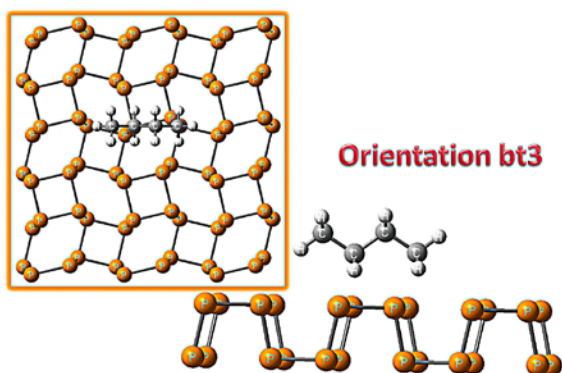
### Supplementary information

**Table S1.** Comparison of sensing response of various phosphorene allotropes towards different target molecules.

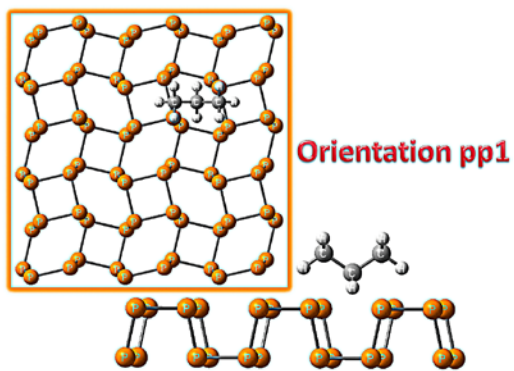
Phosphorene Allotropes	Target Molecules	Adsorption energy range (eV)	Maximum Sensing Response (%)	References
Kagome phosphorene	Chloropicrin, Phosgene	-0.065 to -0.606	58.28	[1]
Black Phosphorene	DDT, heptachlor	-0.197 to -0.604	4.50	[2]
5-8 phosphorene	o-xylene, Styrene	-0.611 to -1.047	82.01	[3]
Black phosphorene	CO, CO <sub>2</sub> , NO, NO <sub>2</sub> , NH <sub>3</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> , O <sub>2</sub>	-0.110 to -0.963	-	[4]
Green Phosphorene	1-bromo-2-butanone, Bromoacetone, Bromobenzyl cyanide	-0.170 to -0.273	22.53	[5]
Red tricycle Phosphorene	Sulfadiazine, Sulfamethoxazole	-2.874 to -4.641	22.73	[6]
Black Phosphorene	Thiophene	-0.24 to -0.50	-	[7]
Blue Phosphorene	CO, CO <sub>2</sub> , NO, NO <sub>2</sub>	-0.203 to -0.514	49.57	[8]
<b>ε-PNS</b>	<b>Propane, Butane</b>	<b>-0.376 to -0.766</b>	<b>34.96</b>	<b>Present Work</b>



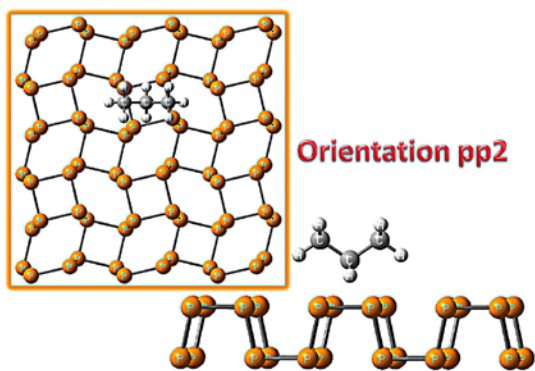
**Figure S1** Adsorption of butane on tetra site of  $\epsilon$  - PNS - orientation bt2



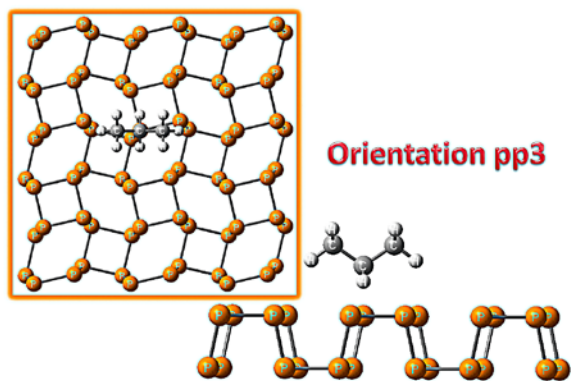
**Figure S2** Adsorption of butane on top site of  $\epsilon$  - PNS - orientation bt3



**Figure S3** Adsorption of propane on octa site of  $\epsilon$  - PNS - orientation pp1



**Figure S4** Adsorption of propane on tetra site of  $\epsilon$  - PNS - orientation pp2



**Figure S5** Adsorption of propane on top site of  $\epsilon$  - PNS - orientation pp3

## REFERENCES

1. J.Princy Maria, R.Bhuvanewari, V.Nagarajan, R.Chandiramouli, Kagome phosphorene molecular device for sensing chloropicrin and phosgene – A first-principles study, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2021**, 771, 138472.
2. J.Princy Maria, V.Nagarajan, R.Chandiramouli, Chemosensing nature of black phosphorene nanotube towards  $C_{14}H_9Cl_5$  and  $C_{10}H_5Cl_7$  molecules – A first-principles insight, *Comput. Theor. Chem.* **2021**, 1196, 113109.
3. R.Bhuvanewari, V.Nagarajan, R.Chandiramouli, First-principles research on adsorption properties of o-xylene and styrene on 5–8 phosphorene sheets, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2021**, 765, 138244.
4. S. Yang, Z. Wang, X. Dai, J. Xiao, M. Long, T. Chen, First-Principles Study of Gas Molecule Adsorption on C-doped Zigzag Phosphorene Nanoribbons, *Coatings* **2019**, 9, 763.
5. R. Bhuvanewari, V. Nagarajan, R. Chandiramouli, Novel green phosphorene sheets to detect tear gas molecules - A DFT insight, *J. Mol. Graphics Modell.* **2020**, 100, 107706.
6. R. Bhuvanewari, V. Nagarajan, R. Chandiramouli, Red tricycle phosphorene nanoribbon as a removing medium of sulfadiazine and sulfamethoxazole molecules based on first-principles studies, *J. Mol. Liq.* 336 (2021) 116294.
7. S. Sheibani, R. Behjatmanesh-Ardakani, S.M. Mousavi Khoshdel, Adsorption of thiophene on metal doped Phosphorene; a density functional theory study, *Mater. Res. Express.* **2020**, 6, 1250k4.
8. V. Kannan, Adsorption studies on air pollutants using blue phosphorene nanosheet as a chemical sensor – DFT approach, *Comput. Theor. Chem.* **2020**, 1186, 112910.